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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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JOHN E. ANDRUS MEMORIAL, INC.,

Plaintiff,

v.

07 CV. 3432 (CLB)

RICHARD F. DAINES, as Commissioner  
of the New York State Department  
of Health,

Defendant.

-----X  
U.S. Courthouse  
White Plains, N.Y.  
April 23, 2008  
9:30 a.m.

Before: HON. CHARLES L. BRIEANT,  
United States District Judge

APPEARANCES

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STATE OF NEW YORK  
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Assistant Attorney General

Sue Ghorayeb, R.P.R., C.S.R.  
Official Court Reporter

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1 (Telephone conference)

2 MR. MCGOVERN: Good morning.

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3 MR. BERGMANN: Good morning.  
4 THE COURT: Good morning.  
5 MS. BIDDLE: Good morning.  
6 THE COURT: We have Mr. Gasior on the phone.  
7 THE CLERK: We do, Judge. Mr. Gasior.  
8 THE COURT: Good morning.  
9 THE CLERK: Mr. Gasior, can you hear me?  
10 MR. GASIOR: Hello.  
11 THE COURT: Yes. Can you hear us all right?  
12 THE CLERK: Yes. Yes, we can hear you.  
13 THE COURT: If you can't hear at any time, please  
14 speak up. Good morning, everybody.  
15 MR. BERGMANN: Good morning, Judge.  
16 MR. MCGOVERN: Good morning, Judge.  
17 MR. GASIOR: Good morning.  
18 THE COURT: Who wishes to start?  
19 MR. MCGOVERN: Your Honor, it's Brian McGovern, on  
20 behalf of Andrus on Hudson, applying for a Temporary  
21 Restraining Order.  
22 The -- as Your Honor is aware, we have previously  
23 filed a motion for a preliminary -- we have filed a motion  
24 for preliminary injunction --  
25 THE COURT: Yes.

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1 MR. MCGOVERN: -- one week ago and with a return  
2 date of this coming Friday.  
3 We filed that motion following our last court  
4 conference with Your Honor, on a two-week turnaround, with  
5 the understanding that the preliminary injunction motion

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6 would be briefed and the court would hold any necessary  
7 evidentiary hearing to make a ruling on our preliminary  
8 injunction motion at the earliest practicable time.

9 Mr. Gasior contacted me requesting an adjournment  
10 on account of his need to assist his parents with a move to a  
11 healthcare facility, and of course we have no objection to  
12 granting his --

13 THE COURT: I'm sorry. He had contacted you for  
14 adjournment to do what?

15 MR. MCGOVERN: He requested an adjournment of the  
16 return date on the preliminary injunction motion for  
17 originally one week, so that he could travel to Florida to  
18 assist his parents --

19 THE COURT: Yes.

20 MR. MCGOVERN: -- with a move to a nursing  
21 facility. And, of course, we are very sympathetic to that  
22 and have no objection to adjourning the return date of that  
23 motion. However, all we requested from Mr. Gasior is that,  
24 within that one week period, that the status quo in effect  
25 continue, at least until we are before Your Honor on our

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1 motion, and that, that was how the Court understood the  
2 parties were to proceed.

3 When we last appeared before you, on March 28th,  
4 you expressed the view that your intent was to keep the  
5 status quo in place until you had a chance to make the  
6 appropriate findings of fact and rule on the preliminary  
7 injunction motion, and we moved fast on that motion, Your  
8 Honor.

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9 THE COURT: And send you all to the Court of  
10 Appeals.

11 MR. MCGOVERN: If, if that be the case, if that's  
12 where --

13 THE COURT: Well --

14 MR. MCGOVERN: -- the course of the litigation  
15 takes us, that, that may be the case, Your Honor.

16 But, in any event, Mr. Gasior requested the one  
17 week adjournment. We had no objection to the adjournment.

18 THE COURT: Mr. Gasior has seen these papers?

19 MR. MCGOVERN: He should have them by now. I have  
20 arranged to fax them and hand-deliver them to his office.

21 Mr. Gasior and I spoke this morning, at 8:30 in the  
22 morning. I advised him of this application. And the issue  
23 is -- concerns what Mr. Gasior has advised is his client's  
24 intention, while this motion is pending, to issue an amended  
25 operating certificate, which would cut off the operating

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1 certificate of the Andrus as of June 30, 2008.

2 It currently operates under an operating  
3 certificate without any limitation on its term, and the  
4 defendant has determined that it will amend that operating  
5 certificate --

6 THE COURT: Yes.

7 MR. MCGOVERN: -- during the pendency of this  
8 motion, to establish a June 30 cutoff for the operation of  
9 the Andrus.

10 We submit, Your Honor, that -- and we requested  
11 that the defendant refrain from, from issuing that amended

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12 operating certificate until we get a chance to appear on the  
13 motion, if -- on the return date of the motion. His client  
14 refused to refrain to do that until March -- May 2, and in  
15 light of that position, we are here to seek a Temporary  
16 Restraining Order from the issuance of that amended operating  
17 certificate.

18 The June 30 date is precisely the date that the  
19 Berger Commission directed the State to terminate the  
20 operating certificate of the Andrus. We are in court now to  
21 challenge that very action as unconstitutional, and issuing  
22 an amended certificate with that date would, would subvert  
23 clearly the preliminary injunctive relief we are seeking, as  
24 well as the ultimate relief in the case.

25 If the -- if the Andrus has to amend its operating

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1 certificate, it has to tell the world, including prospective  
2 residents and any referring providers, that its life can no  
3 longer extend -- "we can no longer assure your residence in  
4 this facility beyond June 30," or whatever date the State may  
5 determine to further extend that date.

6 So, the, the amendment of the operating certificate  
7 is an immediate and irreparable threat to the continued  
8 viability of the Andrus. In addition, the Andrus can't sit  
9 back and say, "well, we have an operating certificate as of  
10 June 30." And while the State may not attempt to enforce  
11 that operating -- amended operating certificate, assuming  
12 Your Honor granted the preliminary injunction, the Andrus is  
13 duty bound to effect any -- take any steps necessary in light  
14 of that amendment of the operating certificate; that may also

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15 involve arranging for the transfer of residents.

16 But at the very least, they have to disclose to  
17 residents and prospective residents that their operating  
18 certificate is, is no longer unlimited and is -- now has a  
19 shortened life of June 30, and that will have a devastating  
20 effect on its operations while this lawsuit is pending. And  
21 for those reasons, Your Honor, we would oppose.

22 I want to also point out, Your Honor, on the wall  
23 of the Andrus is posted its operating certificate, which by  
24 regulation it's required to publish in the facility, so that,  
25 so that anyone who walks in the facility can know that this

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1 is a, this is a licensed facility, and it would have to  
2 reflect that its, that its, that its operating certificate is  
3 limited to June 30.

4 THE COURT: All right. I think the Court will have  
5 to give you an evidentiary hearing on this issue, and I think  
6 the Court will have to take whatever necessary steps to  
7 maintain the status quo and to keep the lease alive while the  
8 evidentiary hearing is conducted, and make findings of fact  
9 and conclusions of law and send you to the Circuit.

10 I think also, as I thought the first time I saw the  
11 case, this is really a New York State issue. This is an  
12 issue with respect to which, as far as I'm concerned, all the  
13 branches of the State government ought to be primarily  
14 concerned.

15 There may be some constitutional issues here, but  
16 the issues that are primary in the case are how this care is  
17 to be given, how it's to be financed, how it's to be

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18 conducted. And I really thought this was an abstention case  
19 at the very beginning. I thought that this famous case in  
20 Cheektowaga -- is that where it is -- would have gone  
21 somewhere and given us some learning on the subject through  
22 the State Court. I gather it hasn't.

23 MR. MCGOVERN: We have no --

24 THE COURT: Can I have an impression from you and  
25 from Mr. Gasior when you would be ready for the evidentiary

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1 hearing?

2 I don't want to have a great big long-winded trial.  
3 I want to get a very simple record, get the testimony, get  
4 the exhibits, make the findings and conclusions, and send you  
5 onward to a higher level of jurisprudence. Have you talked  
6 with each other over that?

7 MR. MCGOVERN: Well, we have discussed dates, our  
8 available dates for depositions, which were also to be  
9 scheduled. And so I have provided Mr. Gasior with several  
10 available dates that we do have and Mr. Gasior has not  
11 indicated his availability on these dates.

12 MR. GASIOR: Your Honor, this is John Gasior. If I  
13 might speak specifically to that issue.

14 we, Mr. McGovern and I, have spoken about what the  
15 scope of any evidentiary hearing on the motion for a  
16 preliminary injunction should be. And I have informed Mr.  
17 McGovern that the State Department of Health is prepared to  
18 concede for purposes of the preliminary injunction that if  
19 Andrus's doors are closed pursuant to the loss of its  
20 certificate, that we will concede that that is irreparable

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21 harm. And we think that that would necessarily limit the  
22 amount of depositions or an evidentiary hearing that's  
23 required on the issue of irreparable harm. Then the Court  
24 could move strictly to the issue of whether Andrus is likely  
25 to prevail on the merits of its case.

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1 I think that that could significantly expedite the  
2 hearing on the preliminary injunction and save the parties a  
3 lot of time and trouble, when the State is prepared to  
4 concede that if their doors are closed because the license is  
5 pulled, that that is irreparable harm.

6 which is not to say that the issuance of the  
7 amended certificate would necessarily take place on June  
8 30th. As a matter of fact, the State is prepared for the  
9 eventuality that the Court will issue a preliminary  
10 injunction and the State will then reissue another  
11 certificate extending the time, that the certificate would  
12 remain in effect for however long this litigation lasts and a  
13 determination could be made on the merits.

14 THE COURT: I think that's a very fair thing to do.

15 MR. GASIOR: Well -- and I would also mention, Your  
16 Honor, that with respect to the scenario that Mr. McGovern  
17 just described, about vendors and residents being surprised  
18 or shocked by this amended certificate being issued, the --  
19 it was public knowledge as far back as November of 2006 that  
20 the Andrus, that the Andrus had been targeted for closure by  
21 the Berger Commission recommendations, and but for this  
22 litigation, Andrus would be closing on June 30th. That date  
23 has been a known quantity since November of 2006.



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24 THE COURT: Well, if you are bound to do that, and  
25 the only reason you can't or don't do it is if the Court

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1 issued an order, then I don't see any problem. Because at  
2 the end of the day, a higher court is either going to say,  
3 "yes, it's a valid order and you got to adhere to it," or  
4 they're going to find a constitutional violation.

5 That's what the claim here is, due process, right?

6 MR. MCGOVERN: That's correct, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: And they are going to tell you, "you  
8 can't do it," and you will have to go back to the legislature  
9 and try again.

10 MR. GASIOR: Absolutely, Your Honor. We recognize  
11 that there is a chance of losing on the merits of the case.

12 We also -- the State also completely understands  
13 that the Court may issue a preliminary injunction, and if  
14 that happens, the Department of Health would be obligated to  
15 issue a certificate that Andrus could show to residents, that  
16 it could show to the Center for Medicare and Medicaid  
17 Services, so that it could get paid --

18 THE COURT: Yes.

19 MR. GASIOR: -- under Medicaid or Medicare. It  
20 would have whatever it needed to continue to operate pending  
21 resolution of this case.

22 And that -- certainly, the motion for preliminary  
23 injunction would be decided before June 30th, and whatever  
24 certificate amending the amended certificate needed to be  
25 issued could be issued. And that's why the Department of

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1 Health feels that merely sending out this amended certificate  
2 does not disturb the status quo.

3 The Department is prepared to --

4 THE COURT: Well, once you have indicated an  
5 irrefutable intention to do it and this Court enjoins it,  
6 then you got a lawsuit. So, I don't see that there is any  
7 real need to issue it until you have your evidentiary  
8 hearing.

9 MR. GASIOR: Well, the need for issuing it, Your  
10 Honor, is --

11 THE COURT: You would do it but for the  
12 intervention of the Court, and the Court will sign an order  
13 indicating that it's intervening.

14 MR. GASIOR: And the reason that the Department is  
15 concerned that it needs to be issued before June 30th is  
16 because the enabling legislation states that its authority,  
17 the Department of Health's authority, terminates on June  
18 30th. So if it has issued the --

19 THE COURT: Well, if you would have issued it but  
20 for the Court's order, I think that's all you need, if  
21 anything, at some point.

22 MR. GASIOR: If we are enjoined, Your Honor,  
23 whether by a TRO here today or by a preliminary injunction,  
24 then of course we will not issue that, that letter.

25 THE COURT: But you have indicated an intention to

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1 do so, and so you have a controversy.

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2 And, you know, the worst thing in the world in  
3 litigation is a rush job. The worst thing in the world is a  
4 court acting to make findings of fact and conclusions of law  
5 under a deadline, and sometimes we can't avoid it, but we  
6 want to make it as easy as possible. So we do the best  
7 scholarly, fair, objective job that we can, and then you are  
8 in the hands of the distinguished Circuit.

9 You have no State Court litigation testing this at  
10 the moment, do you?

11 MR. GASIOR: Testing -- I'm sorry, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Do you have presently pending in the  
13 New York State court system anything that's presently testing  
14 this issue of this committee, the Berger Commission?

15 MR. GASIOR: There are other lawsuits pending, Your  
16 Honor. I think that most of them are in the process of  
17 settling. As a matter of fact, I think that -- well, last  
18 week, there was the Parkway Hospital litigation in the  
19 Southern District Bankruptcy Court.

20 The Bankruptcy Court issues were dismissed on a  
21 motion to dismiss, and the Court said that if the debtor  
22 wanted to pursue its State law claims, it needed to do so in  
23 another forum. And I think --

24 THE COURT: What's the name of that case?

25 MR. GASIOR: Parkway Hospital.

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1 THE COURT: Parkway.

2 MR. GASIOR: It's Judge Abrams' --

3 THE COURT: Yes, yes.

4 MR. GASIOR: -- case, and that order I believe was  
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5 entered last week dismissing the bankruptcy claims.

6 THE COURT: That they should go sue in the State  
7 Court.

8 MR. GASIOR: And all of the remaining issues,  
9 constitutional issue and State law issues, there was State  
10 administrative proceedings claims, those State law issues she  
11 said she was not going to decide and left it up to the  
12 plaintiff to decide what they were going to do. But she made  
13 it clear that she didn't see any bankruptcy jurisdiction to  
14 hear the State law claims.

15 I can try to get a copy of that order for you, but  
16 I don't have it in my hands right now.

17 THE COURT: Yes.

18 MR. MCGOVERN: Your Honor, if I may --

19 THE COURT: Yes, certainly.

20 MR. MCGOVERN: -- comment a little bit on that.

21 Unlike the Parkway case, we have no State law  
22 claims in this action. Our claims are based on, on purely  
23 federal constitutional claims of due process, and due process  
24 takings and contract clause provisions under the U.S.  
25 Constitution. So the ruling in Parkway, that Parkway should

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1 litigate its State law claims in State Court, doesn't give  
2 much direction I believe.

3 The one case where we were waiting for the Court of  
4 Appeals to weigh in was the Cheektowaga case --

5 THE COURT: Yes.

6 MR. MCGOVERN: -- to which Your Honor referred, and  
7 the Attorney General successfully argued to the Court of  
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8 Appeals that they should not hear the case.

9 The Attorney General's Office successfully argued  
10 that, that the Court of Appeals should not hear that case,  
11 and we are left only there with an Appellate Division case.

12 THE COURT: And what was the reasoning that they  
13 should not hear that case?

14 MR. MCGOVERN: Well, in the first instance, they  
15 ruled that -- they dismissed the case as of right, on the  
16 ground that it did not raise a substantial constitutional  
17 question, and the State Attorney General argued precisely  
18 that position. And then when Cheektowaga moved for leave to  
19 appeal, which they had the right to do --

20 THE COURT: Yes.

21 MR. MCGOVERN: -- the Attorney General there  
22 opposed again, arguing that the decision on -- by the Court  
23 of Appeals on this issue would, would not have any statewide  
24 importance, because there is only a handful of facilities out  
25 there still litigating, so it really won't matter much how

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1 the Court of Appeals rules on that issue.

2 Meanwhile, we had voluntarily, on consent, stayed  
3 our case precisely to see how the Court of Appeals may rule  
4 on questions concerning the Berger Commission, which included  
5 by the way both State law claims and constitutional claims in  
6 that case.

7 THE COURT: And I gather it's their position or the  
8 Berger Commission's position that the legislature through the  
9 Commission can determine what eleemosynary services will be  
10 rendered by whom and when and where; that there is no

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11 constitutionally-protected due process right to have a  
12 facility like this.

13 MR. MCGOVERN: Well, what the enabling legislation  
14 provided, Your Honor, was that, that -- in making any of its  
15 recommendations for right-sizing hospitals and nursing homes  
16 throughout the State, the Commission was required to consider  
17 several factors specific to each facility, to determine  
18 whether -- which -- and those factors were to determine which  
19 facilities were to be closed or right-sized.

20 In the case of the -- and one of those factors is  
21 the financial condition of the facility. And the finding  
22 made with the -- the assumption made by the Berger Commission  
23 was that this facility was operating at a deficit, completely  
24 contrary to the actual operations of the Andrus. And --

25 MR. GASIOR: Your Honor.

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1 MR. MCGOVERN: So, if I just may add one point  
2 that, that Mr. Bergmann has pointed out; that the enabling  
3 legislation did not preclude or deny the provider's right to  
4 pursue a constitutional due process claim if, if the Berger  
5 Commission failed to either follow the factors or otherwise  
6 deprive the nursing home of its due -- recognized property  
7 interest in its operating certificate. And there is no  
8 question here that the operating certificate under which the  
9 Andrus operates constitutes a property that's protected by  
10 due process rights.

11 MR. GASIOR: Your Honor, this is John Gasior.

12 THE COURT: Yes.

13 MR. GASIOR: If I can just comment on the impact of  
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14 the St. Joseph Cheektowaga hospital determination by the  
15 Court of Appeals. That was a merits-based determination.  
16 The Court of Appeals found that there were no substantial  
17 constitutional issues, the very kinds of issues that Mr.  
18 McGovern is arguing here on behalf of Andrus.

19           Regardless of what the Attorney General argued to  
20 the court, the court, in the first instance, found there was  
21 no substantial issue and no substantial constitutional issue.  
22 And then when St. Joseph appealed the second time -- I forget  
23 whether it was as of right or for permission, I get those two  
24 confused. But the second time -- correct me if I'm wrong,  
25 Mr. McGovern -- the Court of Appeals then imposed costs on

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1 St. Joseph for bringing that second, that second appeal --  
2 request for a second appeal, which I think substantially  
3 shows that the Court of Appeals thought that they had  
4 disposed of the issue effectively the first time by saying  
5 there was no substantial constitutional issue involved there.

6           THE COURT: So, is it fair to say that, from your  
7 point of view, if a person has a facility especially  
8 developed for purposes of rendering nursing services of a  
9 charitable nature, and they have a certificate to operate it  
10 and they have operated it for a reasonable number of years,  
11 that they have no vested right in continuing to do so because  
12 the State doesn't want them to?

13           MR. GASIOR: The State always has the option to  
14 review that certificate and if it feels that it's not  
15 necessary, or somehow or other at odds with the public  
16 interest, to withhold that certificate, and that was a

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17 procedure that was merely extended --

18 THE COURT: Without, without compensation?

19 MR. GASIOR: That's correct, Your Honor.

20 MR. MCGOVERN: Well, if I may, Your Honor, I do  
21 wish to respond and correct Mr. Gasior on a couple of points.

22 Firstly, the -- neither of those rulings by the  
23 Court of Appeals reached the merits of the Appellate Division  
24 Fourth Department decision on whether the State had violated  
25 the due process rights of St. Joseph's Hospital at

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1 Cheektowaga. Neither of those rulings is a merits  
2 determination.

3 Moreover, Your Honor, the -- it's well-settled that  
4 if, if a -- if the Court, if the Court of Appeals determines  
5 that the appeal is not correct as of right, the party does  
6 have the option of moving for leave to appeal. And when that  
7 motion for leave to appeal is denied, it's, it's, it's not  
8 uncommon for the court to impose costs --

9 MR. BERGMANN: Which is \$200.

10 MR. MCGOVERN: -- in the amount of \$200.

11 THE COURT: Well --

12 MR. MCGOVERN: It's the rule rather than the  
13 exception that when a motion for leave is filed and denied,  
14 the movant has to pay costs, not because they shouldn't have  
15 moved, but because the practice in the Court of Appeals is to  
16 impose it.

17 THE COURT: Well, this Court will have to assume  
18 the Court of Appeals of New York knew what it was doing and  
19 acted intentionally in the matter and is a final source of



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20 non-constitutional law for the State of New York. It's an  
21 Erie issue, Erie Railroad. Yes, sir.

22 MR. BERGMANN: Your Honor, Peter Bergmann. I just  
23 wanted to say one thing, which was that the Berger Commission  
24 legislation was modeled on the federal base closing  
25 legislation that took place a couple of years earlier. The

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1 key difference though, which somehow has gotten lost in  
2 translation, is the fact that the bases that were going to be  
3 closed were all owned by the federal government.

4 Here, as Your Honor just mentioned --

5 THE COURT: Yes.

6 MR. BERGMANN: -- the nursing homes and hospitals  
7 are not owned by the government but rather by, by private or  
8 eleemosynary interests, and, you know, and that intellectual  
9 issue never got addressed anywhere.

10 THE COURT: Well, then, the next question that that  
11 poses is: If you have an eleemosynary facility and you want  
12 to use it to benefit the persons for whom the corporation was  
13 formed a hundred years ago or whenever they did it, you have  
14 no right to do it against the wishes of the State. That's  
15 what we are hearing.

16 MR. BERGMANN: Well --

17 THE COURT: That the State can tell you, "you have  
18 no constitutional right to continue to operate Andrus."

19 MR. BERGMANN: I don't think --

20 THE COURT: "Certificate or not, you have no -- you  
21 will still turn it into a warehouse."

22 MR. BERGMANN: And I would say to Your Honor that  
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23 the State, even under the enabling legislation, had  
24 guidelines and a structure that they had to follow.  
25 They couldn't arbitrarily decide to close any

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1 facility. They had --

2 THE COURT: But that's what the Fourth Department  
3 adjudicated.

4 MR. BERGMANN: No, even with the Fourth Department  
5 adjudication.

6 MR. MCGOVERN: If I may speak on that issue.

7 THE COURT: Yes.

8 MR. MCGOVERN: Even the Fourth Department majority  
9 decision recognized that a not-for-profit healthcare provider  
10 does have a protected property interest in its operating  
11 certificate. So even the majority opinion --

12 THE COURT: Under New York law.

13 MR. MCGOVERN: Under, under New York and federal  
14 constitutional law, because there were both federal and State  
15 law issues litigated.

16 THE COURT: Maybe you will give us a copy of those  
17 cases at some point.

18 MR. MCGOVERN: Yes.

19 MR. GASIOR: Those cases were provided.

20 THE COURT: That comes to me as somewhat of a  
21 surprise. I think maybe in this area, which has an economic  
22 aspect to it, the State might be able to say, "we are not  
23 going to allow certain types of healthcare facilities  
24 eleemosynary."

25 MR. GASIOR: Well, Your Honor, I think that what  
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1 Mr. McGovern left unsaid, though, when he said that the  
2 Fourth Department found that the hospital had a protected  
3 property interest is that the Fourth Department then went on  
4 and found there was no constitutional violations at all.

5 MR. MCGOVERN: Well, as Your Honor pointed out back  
6 in September of '07, the dissent did find a violation of  
7 procedural due process.

8 THE COURT: Well, it's a lawsuit, isn't it?

9 And we have to deal with it professionally, and  
10 that means that we have to rule and roll. We have to make a  
11 record and we have to send you on to wiser minds, and we have  
12 to do it promptly. We do not want to forfeit any right the  
13 State has. On the other hand, we don't want the State doing  
14 a lot of paper shuffling that may cause trouble down the road  
15 if, if you were right.

16 MR. MCGOVERN: I mean the trouble down the road,  
17 Your Honor, is not -- could, could occur immediately and  
18 irreparably if this amended operating certificate is issued.

19 It's not the easy solution that Mr. Gasior is  
20 outlining here.

21 THE COURT: Well, it's fairly clear to me that they  
22 will do it unless enjoined.

23 MR. MCGOVERN: I would agree.

24 THE COURT: Once you get to that point, your case  
25 is not moot, you've got a lawsuit, and you can get it

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1 adjudicated at some point along the road on the merits. And  
2 it's not necessary for him to actually issue the certificate  
3 in order to litigate.

4 MR. MCGOVERN: Correct, Your Honor. And we are  
5 only asking them to refrain, on this application, refrain  
6 from issuing that amended operating certificate while Your  
7 Honor makes findings.

8 THE COURT: Well, can I get a date agreed to for a  
9 hearing?

10 MR. GASIOR: Well, a hearing on frankly which  
11 motion, the application for a TRO or the preliminary  
12 injunction?

13 THE COURT: Well, the Court was figuring to try the  
14 merits under Rule 65(a).

15 The Court was figuring to have a very brief  
16 discovery, preferably none, but if you have to have it, you  
17 can. Get your documents together, come in and try it.

18 MR. MCGOVERN: Well, Your Honor, as I said, we have  
19 offered a number of dates to Mr. Gasior to schedule the  
20 depositions prior to any hearing or trial in the case. We  
21 have not heard back from him.

22 MR. GASIOR: I just got those in the last few days.  
23 I haven't had time to circulate it properly to the client.

24 THE COURT: If permitted, you will prove the  
25 following facts. Maybe he will stipulate to these facts. He

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1 has indicated a willingness to stipulate irreparable damage,  
2 can't ask for much more than that.

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3 MR. GASIOR: That's absolutely true, Your Honor. I  
4 think that would negate the necessity for a lot of discovery  
5 and depositions and all sorts of submissions of affidavits,  
6 which the plaintiff seems to want to do.

7 There is no need to get into an issue of how many  
8 people have dementia within Andrus, how many people live  
9 within 5 miles of Andrus, whether there would be an impact.

10 THE COURT: I am not sure that's true. I can't, I  
11 can't commit to that at this point.

12 MR. GASIOR: But if we are prepared to concede that  
13 if the doors are closed because their license has terminated  
14 or will terminate, that that's irreparable harm, doesn't  
15 that -- I think that --

16 THE COURT: Yes. But you see nobody, nobody has  
17 brought me to the constitutional violation. Nobody has said  
18 to me, "well, Judge, it's really arbitrary and capricious.  
19 They are doing it to us and they didn't do it to somebody  
20 down in Parkway, who is bankrupt, and they are going to do  
21 this and that, and it's arbitrary and capricious." I don't  
22 know.

23 MR. MCGOVERN: Your Honor, just on that question,  
24 and we do have and have established that the recommendations  
25 to close the Andrus is wholly without justification given

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1 their optimal occupancy and quality of care. All of the  
2 assumptions made --

3 THE COURT: Yes, but that's in your eyes, and  
4 that's not necessarily a decision entrusted to the federal  
5 courts. Okay.

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6 MR. MCGOVERN: But it is, Your Honor, with due  
7 respect, when what's at stake is an operating certificate  
8 where, where the settled law, both from the state courts and  
9 the federal courts, is that a healthcare provider with a duly  
10 issued license or operating certificate has a protected  
11 property interest in that and it cannot be taken away on  
12 arbitrary grounds, and we have shown based on the multiple  
13 factual errors that the Berger Commission did just that.

14 And, of course, besides the flaws in the findings,  
15 they provided no notice or hearing before they went ahead and  
16 made these -- this recommendation, and that is --

17 THE COURT: But it's not an adjudicating body, is  
18 it? It's just a political body from the legislature. It's  
19 not a court.

20 MR. MCGOVERN: Well, but -- it's not a court, Your  
21 Honor. That's correct. But the, but the -- as I mentioned  
22 earlier, the enabling legislation did require them to  
23 consider several factors --

24 MR. GASIOR: Judge --

25 MR. MCGOVERN: -- specific, specific to each

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1 facility --

2 THE COURT: Is it --

3 MR. MCGOVERN: -- and they ignored it.

4 THE COURT: Is it fair to say that nobody else can  
5 get these certificates today?

6 If somebody wanted to open Andrus today, they  
7 couldn't do it.

8 MR. MCGOVERN: They could not do it without

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9 getting -- without going through the public health counsel,  
10 establishing a public need --

11 THE COURT: Yes.

12 MR. MCGOVERN: -- and meeting all of the other  
13 criteria for the issuance of an operating certificate.

14 But once that -- once a provider receives an  
15 operating certificate, that becomes a protected property  
16 interest, and that's the settled law in the federal courts  
17 and in the state courts. There is no serious question on  
18 that issue, Your Honor.

19 MR. GASIOR: But, again, going back to St. Joseph  
20 at Cheektowaga, despite the fact that that may be considered  
21 a property interest, it did not stop the Fourth Department  
22 from saying that due process has not been violated by the  
23 procedures used by the Berger Commission.

24 THE COURT: Depending on the evidence. Depending  
25 on the evidence.

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1 MR. GASIOR: But that's a merit-based  
2 determination, Your Honor.

3 I think if we are focussing on the preliminary  
4 injunction today, it's still incumbent upon Andrus to show  
5 that irreparable harm and a likelihood of success on the  
6 merits.

7 THE COURT: When public interest is involved there  
8 is irreparable harm, and we are not going to waste your time.  
9 That's the main thing to understand here. We are not going  
10 to waste your time. We are going to get a record. We are  
11 going to get findings of fact and conclusions of law. We are

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12 going to bless you and send you on your way. That's what I  
13 want to do.

14 I want to get dates by which you can live with, so  
15 we don't have letters wanting adjournments, and I want to fit  
16 you in on my other cases, which I hate to say, I have a few.  
17 That's what I really want to do.

18 MR. MCGOVERN: So -- and, Your Honor, we want to  
19 make sure that you do have the appropriate record and can  
20 make the appropriate findings on all of the elements to a  
21 preliminary injunction, including irreparable harm.

22 THE COURT: Yes.

23 MR. MCGOVERN: So, it's not, it's no -- again, it's  
24 not the easy solution of simply saying "we are not going to  
25 contest irreparable harm." Because when -- as Your Honor

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1 pointed out, there is a pretty good chance that the Second  
2 Circuit may be reviewing whatever findings and rulings you  
3 make, and that, that standard will be whether you exercised  
4 appropriate discretion in granting that preliminary  
5 injunction.

6 THE COURT: Yes.

7 MR. MCGOVERN: And we need to have those facts  
8 establishing the irreparable harm in the record --

9 THE COURT: Well --

10 MR. MCGOVERN: -- not withstanding a stipulation.

11 THE COURT: Well, you can give me an offer of  
12 proof. You don't have to agree about the useless testimony.

13 MR. BERGMANN: But it's in the proposed findings  
14 that we have submitted to Your Honor already.



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15 THE COURT: Well, all right.

16 MR. BERGMANN: And, Your Honor, we have only -- we  
17 have asked for three depositions, and we gave them 15  
18 potential dates for those depositions in the month of May,  
19 starting next Monday, which is April 28th. So we have -- you  
20 know, we have done everything Your Honor has asked.

21 THE COURT: Well, you know, if you can't work out a  
22 schedule that suits everybody, I will just call it in for  
23 trial, and you can bring your witnesses and have the  
24 depositions right then and there.

25 That's what I would like to do. I would like to

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1 agree on dates here. So, is there going to be a necessity  
2 for a bond on this injunction?

3 MR. MCGOVERN: Your Honor, we would request a  
4 waiver of any bond on the application. I think the issue of  
5 cost or damages relates solely to the Andrus.

6 THE COURT: I'm sorry.

7 MR. MCGOVERN: We would request a waiver of any  
8 security posting.

9 THE COURT: Well, you better really address  
10 yourself to the Attorney General, because the Attorney  
11 General has an interest in making sure that there is not a  
12 lot of injunctions floating around that aren't bonded.

13 MR. MCGOVERN: John, I'm assuming you are not  
14 requiring the posting of a security or bond on this?

15 MR. GASIOR: As I sit here now, I don't think so.  
16 But, Brian, that's something I am going to have to ask my  
17 Bureau Chief.

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18 THE COURT: well, why don't you anticipate the  
19 Bureau Chief, because if it makes it embarrassing or  
20 difficult for you, I will just order a reasonable bond and  
21 move on.

22 MR. GASIOR: Your Honor --

23 THE COURT: I would like to resolve this issue now,  
24 while I have you on the phone.

25 I would like to get scheduling in place while I

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1 have you on the phone.

2 MR. GASIOR: Your Honor, I am going to go on a limb  
3 and say that the Attorney General's Office will not require a  
4 bond.

5 THE COURT: I can't hear you, sir.

6 MR. GASIOR: I am going to go out on a limb, Your  
7 Honor, as a mere Assistant Attorney General, and say that the  
8 Attorney General's Office will not require a bond.

9 THE COURT: Thank you, sir.

10 MR. MCGOVERN: I think that's a secure limb.

11 THE COURT: well, I have never seen these bonds  
12 collected. I understand they used to be.

13 Can we have a date for the return date or a date  
14 for a hearing, or what do you want to do?

15 MR. MCGOVERN: well --

16 MR. GASIOR: well --

17 THE COURT: The Court is prepared to issue this  
18 order to Show Cause and fill in a date.

19 MR. GASIOR: If the Court issues the order -- the  
20 TRO on the Order to Show Cause --

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21 THE COURT: Right.

22 MR. GASIOR: -- I would request that -- we have  
23 discussed this with Mr. McGovern -- that the return date be  
24 set for May 7th, and the State's papers be served on April --  
25 on May 1st.

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1 THE COURT: How are we set for May 7th?

2 The Court is consulting the deputy clerk.

3 THE CLERK: It's listed already at 9:30.

4 THE COURT: Okay. May 7th at 9:30.

5 MR. GASIOR: Yes, Your Honor.

6 MR. MCGOVERN: So, Your Honor, if I could just  
7 understand what the scope --

8 THE COURT: I'm sorry.

9 MR. MCGOVERN: I want to understand that the scope  
10 of the return date on the -- of May 7th, would that also be  
11 to set down hearing dates?

12 THE COURT: I thought that that would be the first  
13 hearing in the case; that you would go in and start  
14 presenting whatever you have to present in documents and  
15 evidence. Now, if that's not feasible, you will tell me.

16 MR. BERGMANN: Well, we would like to have these  
17 three depositions and we --

18 THE COURT: Can they have the three depositions  
19 before then?

20 MR. GASIOR: Your Honor, I just received those  
21 requests -- those dates, I think it was earlier this week or  
22 late last week. I don't have it right in front of me, but I  
23 have sent that up to Albany.

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24 But what the Court needs to understand and what  
25 plaintiff needs to understand is that at least two of those

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1 people, Mr. Sandman and I believe -- I can't think of her  
2 name now; they are not State employees.

3 The State and DRH can't compel these people to show  
4 up. They were citizens who engaged in the Berger Commission  
5 process and we -- the State does not control them. We can't  
6 make them show up. It's conceivable that if they said they  
7 didn't want to show up, that the plaintiff would have to  
8 subpoena them. I wish we could control them, but we don't.

9 THE COURT: Well, of course, the Court can subpoena  
10 them.

11 MR. GASIOR: Absolutely, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: I hate to tell you this, because I know  
13 you are an experienced practitioner, but the Court can also  
14 draw an adverse inference.

15 So, if I have to subpoena somebody to go testify in  
16 Albany, we can. Their deposition can be taken in the  
17 Northern District.

18 MR. GASIOR: Let me make sure, Your Honor, that,  
19 and I assure you that we would -- the State would like to  
20 have these people show up. But, again, because they are not,  
21 they are not parties, they are not State employees, they are  
22 private citizens, we can't control them.

23 THE COURT: Were they decisionmakers?

24 MR. MCGOVERN: Two of the three are actually State  
25 employees. One of them is no longer, to my knowledge,

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1 employed by the State. So, two of the three are.

2 MR. BERGMANN: But the one that he is referring to  
3 was the Executive Director of the Berger Commission, and he  
4 is, he is actually running a state-sponsored foundation right  
5 now in Albany. And --

6 THE COURT: Well, may I suggest this. Maybe you  
7 can get an agreement as to one or two of these people as to  
8 what they will testify to, for purposes of this case only.

9 If you can't do that, the Court will direct that  
10 they testify in Albany. And the -- you may have to move to  
11 enforce that in the Northern District. The Northern District  
12 is used to telling the State what to do.

13 MR. BERGMANN: As Your Honor may recall, I clerked  
14 there --

15 THE COURT: I had forgotten. For which Judge?

16 MR. BERGMANN: -- for Judge Foley.

17 THE COURT: Foley, yes. When were you clerking?

18 MR. BERGMANN: 1973 to 1974.

19 THE COURT: I used to sit there then.

20 MR. BERGMANN: I have worked for you there.

21 THE COURT: I don't remember you, but I know that I  
22 sat in Utica and I had a whole courtroom full of Indians one  
23 day. It's a nice courthouse up there in Utica.

24 MR. BERGMANN: Yes.

25 THE COURT: Well, have we gotten any closer to

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1 getting a date?

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2 MR. MCGOVERN: As I said --

3 THE COURT: You have to go up there and get your  
4 subpoena out --

5 MR. MCGOVERN: Right.

6 THE COURT: -- in the Northern District --

7 MR. BERGMANN: We will do that.

8 THE COURT: -- for these people, if you care about  
9 them. If they are going to testify to the same effect, why  
10 don't you just take the most convincing one and have a  
11 stipulation with your adversary about the other two.

12 MR. BERGMANN: They are different, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: They are different?

14 MR. BERGMANN: Yes. One of, one of the individuals  
15 sat on the Berger Commission, and the other individual was an  
16 employee at all times at the Department of Health and was the  
17 liaison with the Berger Commission. And the third one, as we  
18 indicated, was the Executive Director of the Berger  
19 Commission. So it's not -- we're -- we pared it down.

20 THE COURT: Yes.

21 MR. BERGMANN: And we are happy to do what we need  
22 to do, but we obviously were trying to do this in a cordial  
23 way with the Attorney General.

24 THE COURT: All right. What do you want to do?  
25 What date do you want to start your trial?

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1 MR. MCGOVERN: Well, Your Honor, just because I  
2 know that Mr. Gasior has to travel --

3 THE COURT: Yes.

4 MR. MCGOVERN: -- to attend to his parents, I don't  
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5 know how feasible it is.

6 We have dates pending. We are waiting to hear from  
7 Mr. Gasior. And they were sent on Monday, so I am not  
8 faulting him for not getting back.

9 THE COURT: These are the dates for the  
10 depositions?

11 MR. MCGOVERN: These are the dates for the  
12 depositions, but they are also dates -- there was 15 dates,  
13 so we can use the other -- the subsequent dates for hearings,  
14 at the Court's convenience, of course.

15 So, I'm not sure by May 7th we can -- we will have  
16 the opportunity to have scheduled those depositions, given  
17 Mr. Gasior's limited availability --

18 THE COURT: Mr. Gasior.

19 MR. MCGOVERN: -- for doing the hearing.

20 THE COURT: What date do you want to come in?

21 MR. GASIOR: Your Honor, I understand what the  
22 plaintiffs are saying, that they would like to take  
23 depositions. And let me suggest that if the Court were to  
24 issue a TRO, let's say for 10 days or 14 days, whatever, that  
25 we would work expeditiously with them to get the depositions

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1 they need. And that if we couldn't do it at the end of that  
2 time, we could consent to extend the TRO in order to allow  
3 them to get these three depositions. And as soon as those  
4 were concluded, then we can go ahead and have the hearing  
5 that the Court is talking about.

6 All right. So, I don't know that I want to commit  
7 to a particular date for the hearing when -- if the Court

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8 issues a TRO, we will work expeditiously to get them the  
9 three depositions that they would want, and at the conclusion  
10 of the last -- the third, we would then immediately approach  
11 the Court about a date for the hearing.

12 THE COURT: That seems reasonable. But I can't  
13 issue an Order to Show Cause without a return date, so I have  
14 to fill in a date. But that sounds reasonable.

15 MR. GASIOR: Could the Court -- I'm sorry.

16 THE COURT: I say that sounds reasonable. Fill in  
17 the date.

18 MR. GASIOR: I mean the Court could set it ten days  
19 out, I suppose, or whatever date that would be on that week.

20 The Court could extend it, if necessary. I think  
21 the Court has the authority to extend it past ten days, if  
22 required.

23 MR. MCGOVERN: So if -- if I, if I may suggest, for  
24 purposes of the return date, if we could keep May 7th as the  
25 return date.

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1 THE COURT: I'm sorry.

2 MR. MCGOVERN: We could keep May 7th as the return  
3 date, agree on a briefing schedule, agree on that briefing  
4 schedule. And then Mr. Gasior and I will report to the Court  
5 on -- on or before the seventh, when we believe that we could  
6 schedule our first hearing date and given the scheduling of  
7 the three depositions that we have requested.

8 THE COURT: Do you want to do that, Mr. Gasior?

9 MR. GASIOR: Well, that sounds fine, Your Honor.

10 MR. MCGOVERN: And we would further agree, as I



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11 understand from Mr. Gasior, to an extension of the TRO until  
12 we can work out the appropriate dates for the hearing.

13 MR. GASIOR: My main concern, Your Honor, is that  
14 the TRO be issued, because that would be a clear indication  
15 that my client is precluded from proceeding with issuing the  
16 amended certificate, and that way there will be no question  
17 later on that it was not able to proceed with meeting the  
18 Berger Commission's mandate by June 30th.

19 THE COURT: They did all they could. They did all  
20 they could.

21 Did I understand a moment or two ago in the  
22 conversation that there is some other vendors similarly  
23 situated as to which some settlement has been reached?

24 what kind of a settlement can you do with an  
25 operating certificate?

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1 MR. GASIOR: I don't know.

2 THE COURT: what did they do?

3 MR. GASIOR: I don't know if it's a settlement.  
4 Maybe it's a settlement of litigation, Your Honor.

5 For example, Dobbs Ferry Hospital, there were I  
6 think -- what's the word -- arrangements made with other  
7 hospitals. And the certificate, the certificate was to be  
8 revoked, but because there was pending litigation, it's my  
9 understanding, and I don't have personal knowledge of that,  
10 that there are some settlements to account for what's taking  
11 place, for example, at Dobbs Ferry Hospital.

12 THE COURT: well, can that be made available to, at  
13 least, to the plaintiff in this case and maybe even to the

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14 Court. You know, he who fights and runs away, lives to fight  
15 another day. And I'm sitting here listening to this and I'm  
16 sort of wondering frankly what harm does it do, you know.

17 The idea of the Commission is probably a  
18 theoretically good one. Maybe there are too many facilities,  
19 maybe they are wasteful. There are a lot of people in these  
20 homes and it's hard to find a good place to go.

21 And I have turned 85 years old. This is a serious  
22 thing to me. I'm not laughing at the problem.

23 MR. BERGMANN: And, Your Honor, there is a health  
24 and safety exception to the Berger Commission  
25 recommendations, and there have been in fact findings for

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1 various facilities of a health and safety exception, which  
2 have allowed other facilities to stay open beyond June 30th.

3 THE COURT: But not forever.

4 MR. BERGMANN: Well, no. For, for at least an  
5 additional five years, and then they will reconsider again.

6 And, Your Honor, we have had plenty of meetings up  
7 in Albany to talk settlement. I don't want to obviously  
8 reveal what we have offered. But we have had, in my count,  
9 at least, five meetings up in Albany to try and settle this.

10 THE COURT: Is this entity a free-standing entity,  
11 or is this a part of the entire so-called SURDNA or the  
12 umbrella philanthropy that the millionaire straphanger had?

13 MR. BERGMANN: It's a free-standing entity, Your  
14 Honor.

15 THE COURT: Yes.

16 MR. BERGMANN: And SURDNA is a separate foundation.

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17 THE COURT: Yes. Well, it's always good to see  
18 what you can do.

19 MR. BERGMANN: But you know that Andrus and SURDNA  
20 are just a reversal of the letters.

21 THE COURT: Yes, and I guess there is legends  
22 surrounding it. How long have you been with the foundation?

23 MS. BIDDLE: Nine years.

24 THE COURT: Yes. Well, all right. I think I ought  
25 to fill it in and send you on your way. Is there anything we

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1 haven't covered, which we should have?

2 MR. GASIOR: Could I just perhaps -- since I'm not  
3 there --

4 THE COURT: Yes.

5 MR. GASIOR: What exactly, Your Honor, is going to  
6 happen now, Your Honor?

7 THE COURT: Well, my understanding of what's going  
8 to happen is, the Court is going to sign this order.

9 The Court is going to strike out the bond, but not  
10 make you in a formal position of waiving it. And they are  
11 going to take their three depositions somehow, if they can,  
12 and then come in on a return day and try the case. That's  
13 what I'm seeing.

14 MR. BERGMANN: Right.

15 MR. MCGOVERN: I think that's correct.

16 MR. GASIOR: And -- okay, Your Honor.

17 And, Brian, the May 1st date was good with you on  
18 our papers?

19 MR. MCGOVERN: Yes.

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20 MR. GASIOR: I don't know if he is going to put  
21 that in the order.

22 THE COURT: I will put it in the order, if there is  
23 no problem.

24 MR. MCGOVERN: That's fine, Judge.

25 THE COURT: You want me to write it in?

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1 MR. GASIOR: That's fine, Your Honor.

2 MR. MCGOVERN: It was May 1st. That's their  
3 opposition date to be served.

4 THE COURT: It's May 1st at 9:30 a.m..

5 THE CLERK: He is filing the papers on the 1st.  
6 They are coming in on the seventh.

7 THE COURT: Oh, the seventh.

8 MR. MCGOVERN: Yes.

9 THE COURT: Okay.

10 MR. BERGMANN: And there is a provision in the  
11 order, Your Honor, for their papers.

12 THE COURT: I'm sorry.

13 MR. BERGMANN: There is a provision in the order  
14 for when their papers are due.

15 THE COURT: All right.

16 MR. GASIOR: That's May 1st, right?

17 MR. BERGMANN: Right.

18 MR. MCGOVERN: Right.

19 THE COURT: Is that okay?

20 MR. GASIOR: Yes, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: Personal service has to be made at 120  
22 Broadway, right?

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23 MR. MCGOVERN: Yes.

24 THE COURT: When are you going to serve it?

25 MR. MCGOVERN: I will serve them today.

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1 THE COURT: 4:45?

2 MR. MCGOVERN: Can you make it 5:00, just -- 5:00  
3 o'clock.

4 THE COURT: All right.

5 MR. MCGOVERN: Yeah. I wouldn't want that 15  
6 minutes to invalidate this.

7 THE COURT: And you are going to serve opposing  
8 papers when?

9 MR. GASIOR: May 1st is what they said.

10 MR. MCGOVERN: That I will ask for at 4:45.

11 No. 5:00 o'clock is fine too.

12 THE COURT: The Court is issuing the order at 10:30  
13 a.m., "See transcript."

14 The Court makes all of the findings of fact and  
15 conclusions of law to support the order, which are set forth  
16 in the proposed order itself.

17 Thank you all for your participation. Is there  
18 anything else we can cover while we are here?

19 If you want to conform this copy, you are free to  
20 do so.

21 MR. MCGOVERN: Thank you, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: That's the Court's official copy.

23 Are you in Florida today, sir?

24 Where are you, Mr. Gasior?

25 MR. GASIOR: I am leaving Friday morning.

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1 They are moving on -- we are moving them on Monday.

2 THE COURT: Well, it's a tough thing to have to do.

3 MR. GASIOR: They are 93 and 91.

4 THE COURT: That's marvelous.

5 Was your father a lawyer?

6 MR. GASIOR: No. Actually, he worked for Pratt &

7 Whitney. He worked on the shuttle engines.

8 THE COURT: Oh, yes.

9 MR. GASIOR: The space shuttle development for

10 them.

11 THE COURT: Space shuttle, yes.

12 MR. GASIOR: He was also in World War II. He flew

13 a B-25 in China.

14 THE COURT: Oh, Do Little.

15 MR. GASIOR: It was one of the Do Little. He was

16 not a raider, but he did fly, you know, a B-25 in the

17 Burma-China campaign.

18 THE COURT: And there was Stillwell from Yonkers.

19 MR. GASIOR: Was he from Yonkers?

20 THE COURT: Stillwell, yes. Stillwell's brother

21 had a big estate on North Broadway.

22 My wife is from Yonkers.

23 MR. GASIOR: Oh.

24 THE COURT: And Stillwell went to China, Burma and

25 all of those places.

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1 MR. GASIOR: Sure. My father knew several people  
2 from the Flying Tigers.

3 THE COURT: Yes.

4 MR. GASIOR: Well, thank you, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: A part of my job. Nobody is supposed  
6 to thank me. But I know that for a department to get it done  
7 and move on, it's very important for you, and I think that's  
8 true for the plaintiff too.

9 Get your record and you go on to the Court of  
10 Appeals.

11 MR. GASIOR: Yes, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: There was a very famous time one time  
13 where we had Judge Solomon, who was a New Yorker, went out to  
14 Washington State. And he was visiting New York and some big  
15 issue arose, some tremendous issue, and it was claimed that  
16 different judges were disqualified, so Solomon took care of  
17 it.

18 This guy wanted to stop the world and he wanted an  
19 order to show cause to stop the world. So, Solomon says,  
20 "well," he says, "you want to get to the Court of Appeals,  
21 I'm here to help you get there. Petition is dismissed."

22 We got the newspaper article. They called him the  
23 fastest gallon in the West, but you can't always do that.

24 Well, thank you very much for participating by  
25 telephone. I don't ordinarily do that, but I thought I ought

Sue Ghorayeb, Official Court Reporter

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1 to under these circumstances.

2 MR. GASIOR: I appreciate it, Your Honor.

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MR. MCGOVERN: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Thank you all for your effort.

MR. MCGOVERN: Thank you, Your Honor.

MR. BERGMANN: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Thank you.

(Case adjourned)

Sue Ghorayeb, Official Court Reporter

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